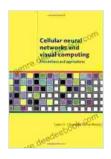
# Cellular Neural Networks and Visual Computing: A Comprehensive Guide



#### **Cellular Neural Networks and Visual Computing:**

Foundations and Applications by Leon O. Chua

★★★★★ 5 out of 5

Language : English

File size : 9831 KB

Text-to-Speech: Enabled

Print length : 410 pages

Lending : Enabled



Cellular Neural Networks (CNNs) are a class of artificial neural networks that have been widely used in visual computing applications due to their computational efficiency and robustness to noise. CNNs are inspired by the biological structure of the human visual system, which is composed of a network of interconnected neurons that process visual information.

#### **History of CNNs**

The concept of CNNs was first introduced in the early 1990s by Leon Chua and Lin Yang. Chua and Yang proposed a mathematical model for CNNs that described them as a network of interconnected cells, each of which could process a local neighborhood of input data.

In the years that followed, CNNs were further developed by researchers in the fields of computer vision and image processing. In 1998, Yann LeCun and his colleagues at AT&T Labs developed the LeNet-5 CNN, which was one of the first successful applications of CNNs to handwritten digit recognition.

Since then, CNNs have become increasingly popular for a wide range of visual computing tasks, including object detection, image classification, and semantic segmentation.

#### **CNN Architecture**

CNNs are typically composed of a stack of convolutional layers, each of which is followed by a pooling layer. Convolutional layers are responsible for extracting features from the input data, while pooling layers are responsible for reducing the dimensionality of the data.

The convolutional layers in a CNN are typically composed of a set of filters, which are small matrices that are convolved with the input data. The filters are designed to detect specific features in the input data, such as edges, corners, and textures.

The pooling layers in a CNN are typically composed of a set of max-pooling or average-pooling operations. Max-pooling operations select the maximum value from a local neighborhood of the input data, while average-pooling operations select the average value from a local neighborhood of the input data.

#### **CNN Algorithms**

The most common algorithm used to train CNNs is the backpropagation algorithm. Backpropagation is a gradient-based optimization algorithm that minimizes the error between the output of the CNN and the desired output.

Backpropagation is performed by iteratively updating the weights of the filters in the convolutional layers. The weights are updated in a way that reduces the error between the output of the CNN and the desired output.

#### **CNN Applications**

CNNs have been used successfully for a wide range of visual computing tasks, including:

\* Object detection \* Image classification \* Semantic segmentation \* Medical image analysis \* Remote sensing \* Video analysis

CNNs are particularly well-suited for tasks that require the processing of large amounts of data, such as images and videos. This is because CNNs are able to extract features from data in a computationally efficient manner.

CNNs are powerful tools for visual computing, offering a unique combination of computational efficiency and robustness to noise. CNNs have been used successfully for a wide range of applications, including object detection, image classification, and semantic segmentation. As the field of visual computing continues to grow, CNNs are likely to play an increasingly important role.



### Cellular Neural Networks and Visual Computing: Foundations and Applications by Leon O. Chua

★ ★ ★ ★ ★ 5 out of 5
Language : English
File size : 9831 KB
Text-to-Speech : Enabled
Print length : 410 pages
Lending : Enabled



### **Basics Beginner Guide To Stage Sound**

Start with a good source. The quality of your sound will be limited by the quality of your source material. Make sure that your microphones are placed correctly and...



## Kiwi in the Realm of Ra: Exploring the Mystical Kiwi Fruit

Origins and Domestication The kiwi, a delectable fruit with an enigmatic history, traces its origins to the verdant valleys of China. Known as "yang tao" in...